**THE POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE**

**EFFECT OF ONLINE LEARNING**



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**Author**

# Chapter I

# Introduction

# Background

Since the Indonesian Covid 19 pandemic, the Government officially announced the first Covid-19 case in Indonesia on March 2, 2020. Two positive Indonesian citizens said that they had direct contact with Japanese citizens who were visiting Indonesia. On March 11, 2020, for the first time there was a case of death caused by the corona virus. The victim who died was a 59-year-old man from Solo (Sukur, 2020). Since then, all policies have begun to be made to minimize the spread of the Covid-19 Virus, starting from Social Distacing, Physical Distancing and online learning. The government, through the Ministry of Education and Culture, has issued Circular No. 4 concerning the Implementation of Education Policies in the Emergency Period for the Spread of Corona Virus Disease (Covid-19) starting March 24, 2020. With the letter, all educational institutions have taken quick steps in response to the anticipation of the spread of Covid-19 and the implementation of learning.

The Covid-19 pandemic has had a negative impact on the world of education today, however, technology still cannot replace the role of teachers and learning interactions between students and teachers because education is not only about acquiring knowledge but also about values.

Online learning is an alternative for all students and teachers to guide or teach students, but online also has a negative impact, namely not all students have cellphones or other electronic goods. And also about inadequate internet access.

# The Objective

To find out the effect of online learning which is a challenge for the world of education.

# Chapter II

# Analysis/Duscussion

## 2.1 Definition of Effect

The definition of impact according to the Big Indonesian Dictionary is impact, the effect of which has both positive and negative consequences. Influence is the power that exists and arises from something (people, things) that contribute to the formation of character, beliefs, or actions of a person. Influence is a condition where there is a reciprocal or causal relationship between what affects what is affected. The impact can simply be interpreted as an effect or effect. Every decision taken by a superior usually has an impact, both positive and negative. Impact too can be a follow-up process of internal control implementation. A reliable leader should be able to predict the type of impact that will happen on a decision to be taken. From the description above, we can divide the impact into two understanding, namely:

### 2.1.1 Definition of Positive Effects

The impact is the desire to persuade, persuade, influence, or impress others, to get them to follow or support his wishes. While positive is definite or firm and real a mind is especially concerned with good things. positive is the mood that prioritizes creative activities over tedious activities, joy over sadness, and optimism over pessimism. Positive is the state of one's soul that is maintained through efforts. conscious effort when something happens to him so as not to shift the focus of one's mentality to the negative. For people who think positively know that he was thinking badly then he would soon recover himself. So positive impact is the desire to persuade, convince, influence, or impress others, with the aim that they follow or support his good wishes.

### 2.1.2 Definition of Negative Effects

In the Big Indonesian Dictionary, a negative impact is a strong influence

which is a negative result. The impact is the desire to persuade, influence, influence, or impress others, with the aim of for them to follow or support his wishes. based on several scientific studies the negative is a bigger bad influence compared to the positive effects. So being able to benefit from a negative impact is the desire to persuade, convince, influence, or impress others, with the aim that they follow or support his bad wishes and certain consequences.

## 2.2 Definition of Online Learning

The education that takes place online or over the internet is called online learning. Another name for online learning is e-learning. It is the type of education that requires computers, laptops, or smartphones, and a high-speed internet connection. Online learning is also used in schools and colleges.

This method is beneficial in cases where students are living in a remote location. Working professionals who do not have the time to attend a class physically prefer learning online. Individuals who wish to enhance their skill set but do not have the time or resources also engage in this type of education. A lot of institutions worldwide offer e-learning to students who do not have access to a physical classroom.

The said type of learning has multi-fold benefits. It gives ease of learning for students. Individuals can also reschedule the class if they miss it for any reason. This learning focuses on the self-paced learning aspect. Assignments can be completed as per the student’s convenience. They can evaluate their academic progress.